

Seminar/Proseminar Plasma Physics

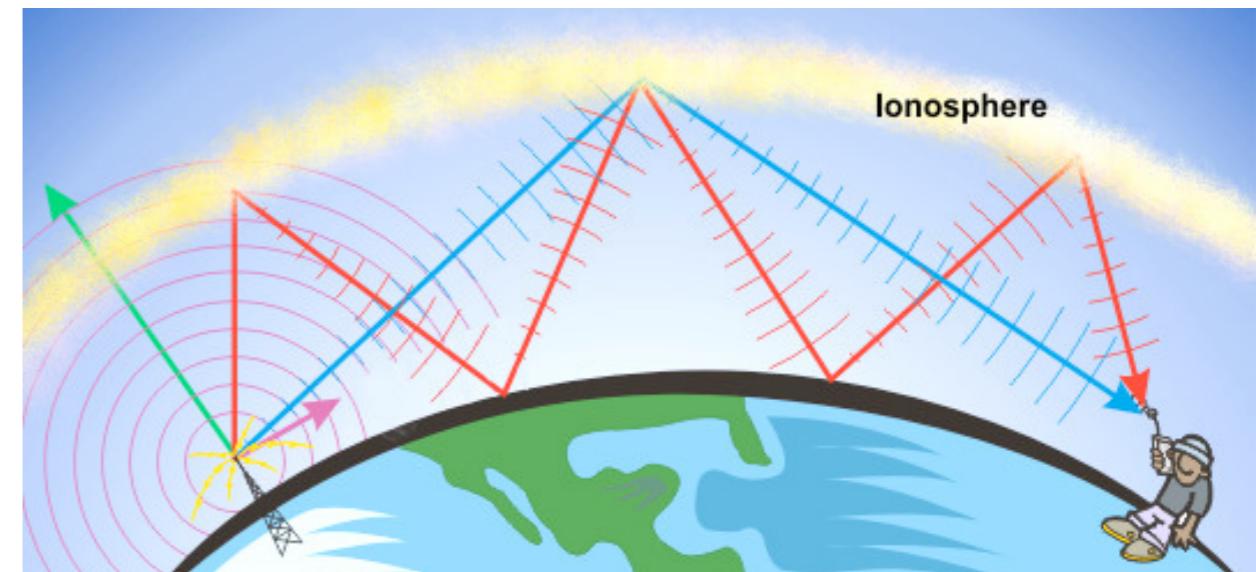
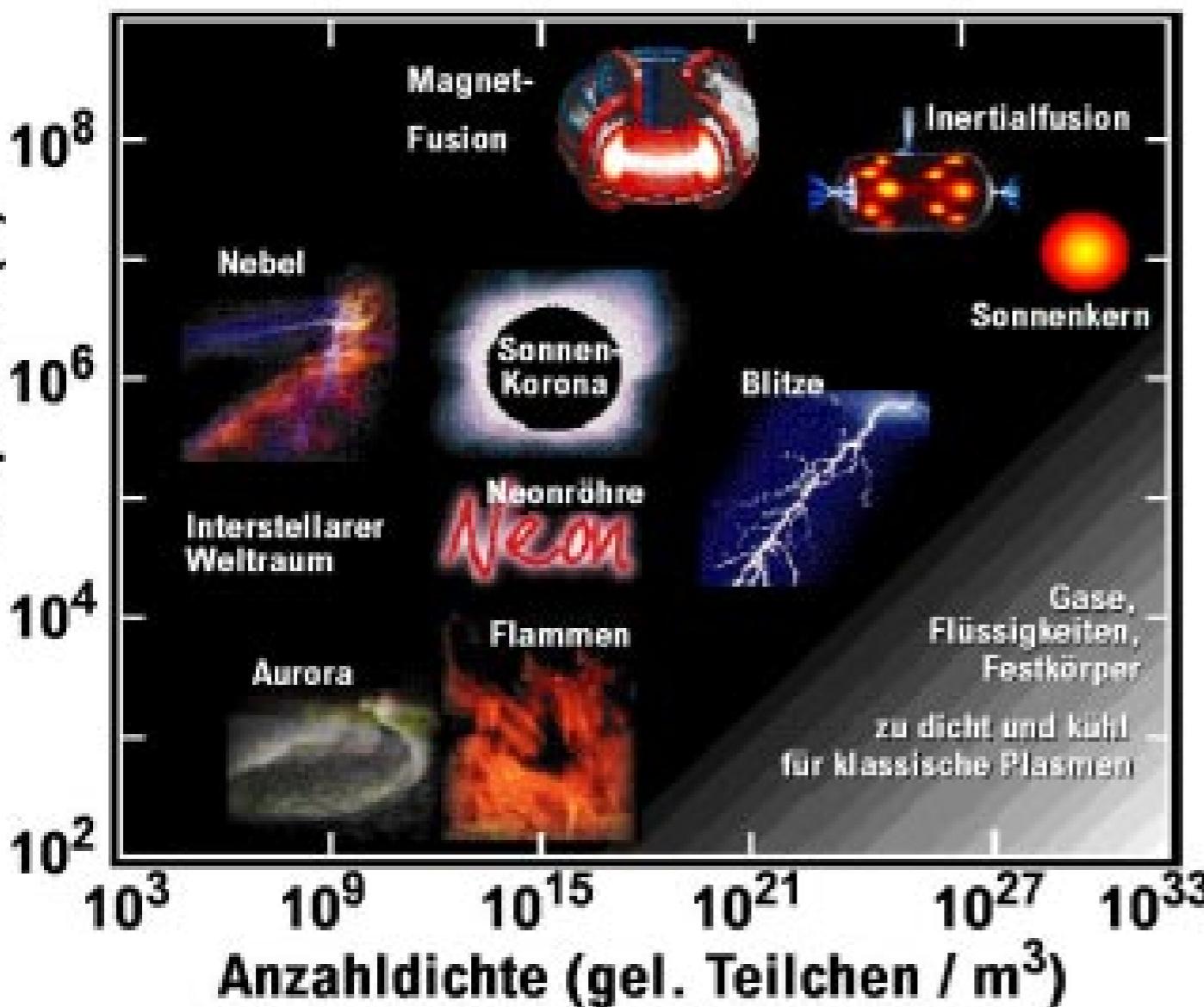
winter semester 2018/19

http://www2.ipp.mpg.de/~pwl/tum/2018_WS.html

possible topics:

1. Classification of plasmas, plasma properties, plasma frequency
2. MHD
3. Charged particle motion and drifts
4. Low temperature discharges, plasma TV
5. Plasma thrusters
6. The sun: fusion processes, stellar models
7. The corona, solar wind
8. Electron-Positron Plasmas
9. Confinement concepts, inertial fusion
10. Tokamaks: Present day, ITER, DEMO
11. Energetic Particles in Tokamaks
12. Runaway Electrons
13. Stellarators
- ...

Basic Plasma Properties



classification of plasmas,
Debye theory

derivation, consequences,
application to ionosphere/
plasma diagnostics

Magnetohydrodynamics (MHD)

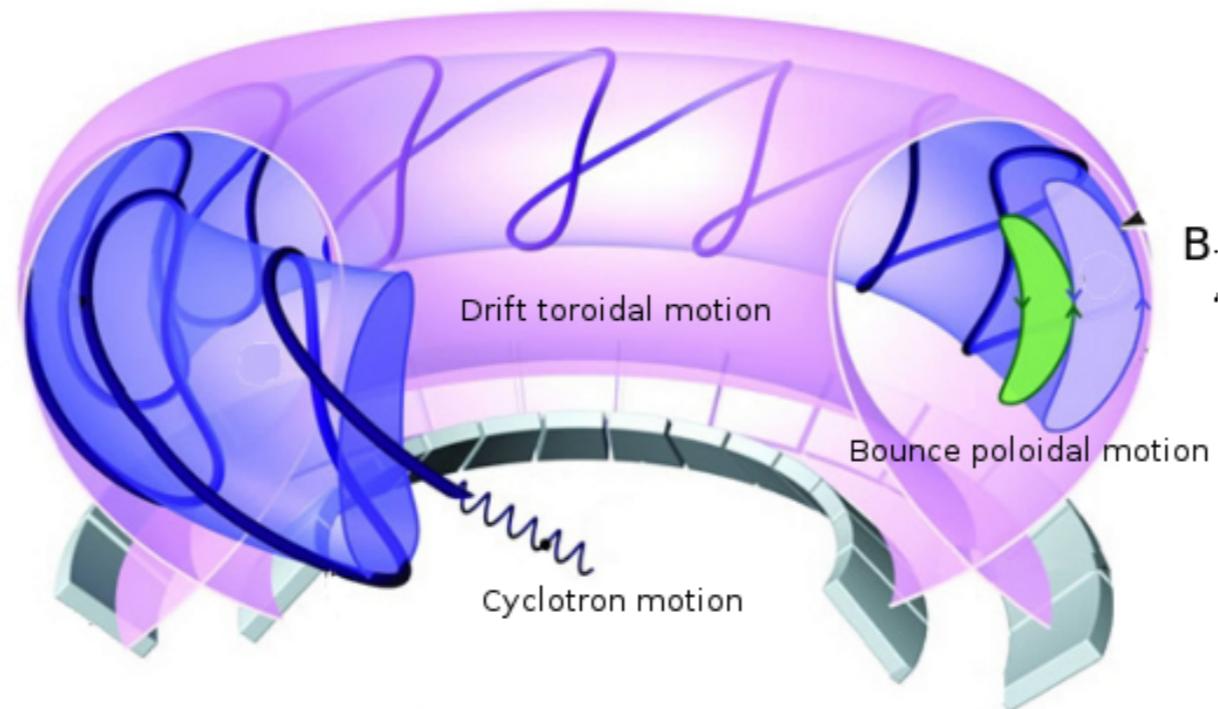
$$\frac{dp}{dt} + \rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{V} = 0,$$

$$\rho \frac{d\mathbf{V}}{dt} + \nabla p - \frac{(\nabla \times \mathbf{B}) \times \mathbf{B}}{\mu_0} = 0,$$

$$-\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} + \nabla \times (\mathbf{V} \times \mathbf{B}) = 0,$$

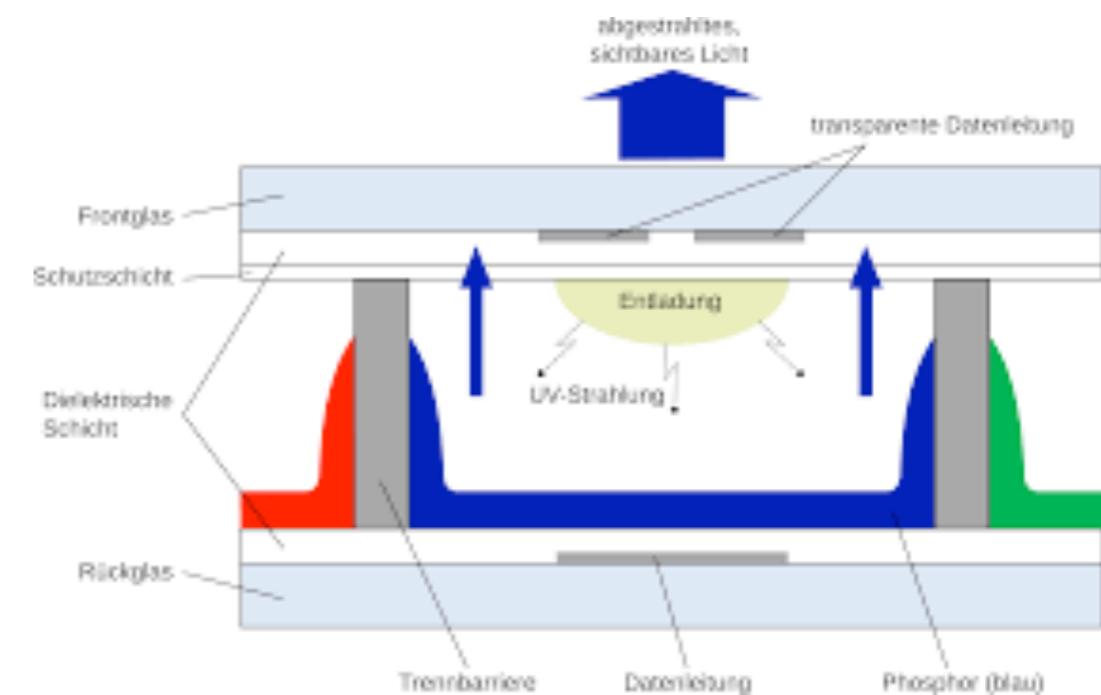
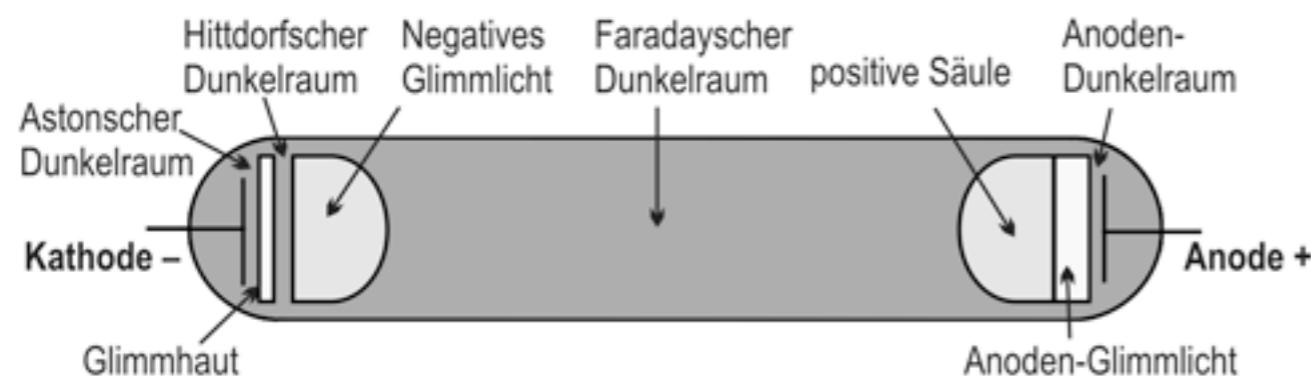
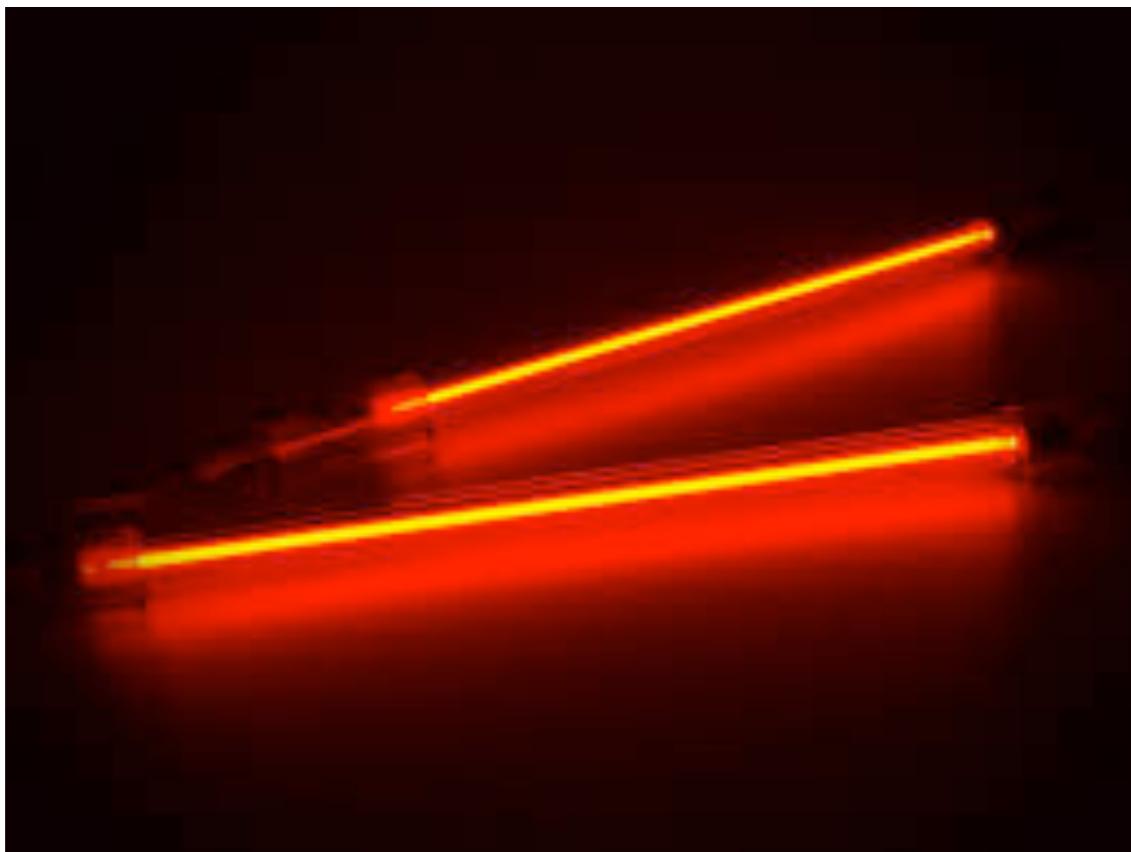
$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{p}{\rho^\Gamma} \right) = 0,$$

Charged particle motion in inhomogeneous magnetic fields



drifts, guiding centre description
(numerical approaches: implicit, explicit, symplectic)

Low temperature plasmas: principles and applications

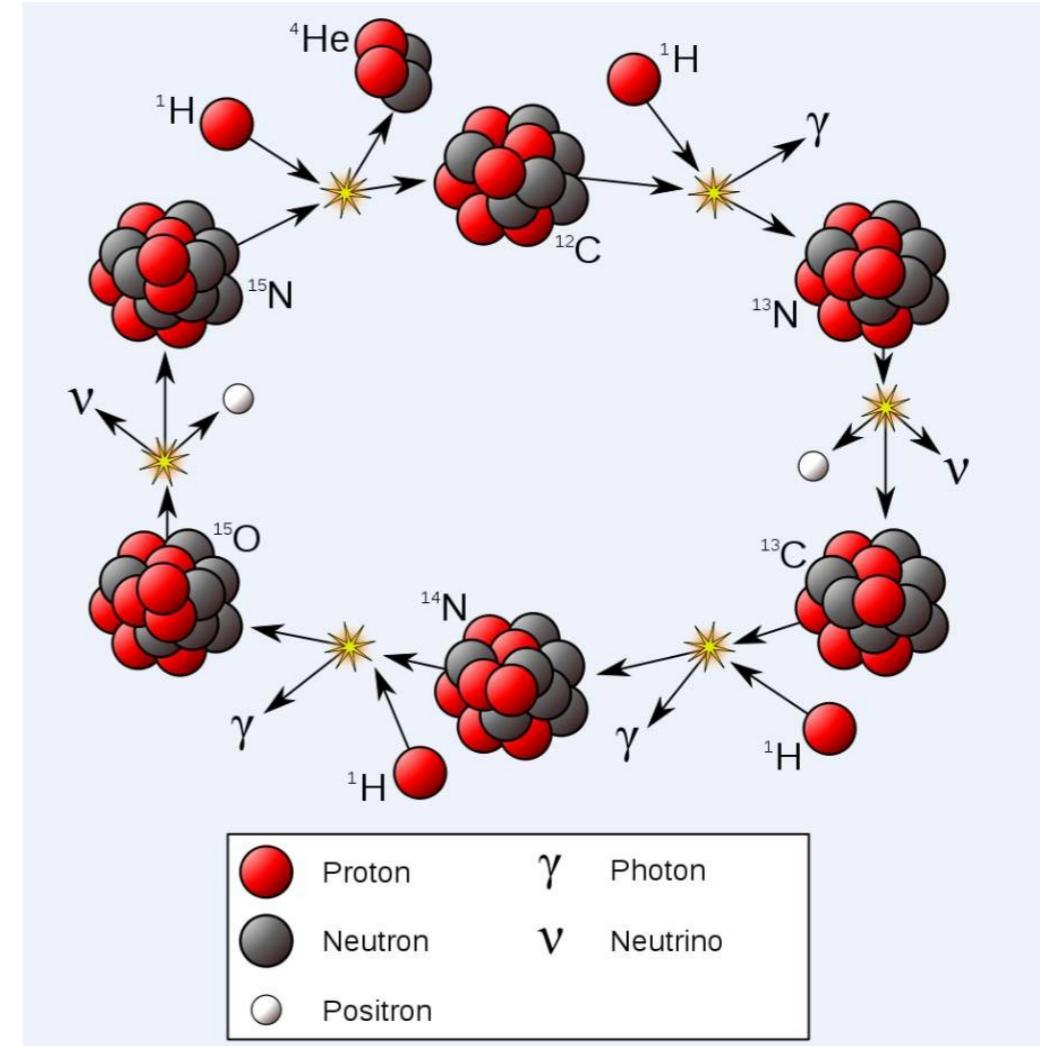
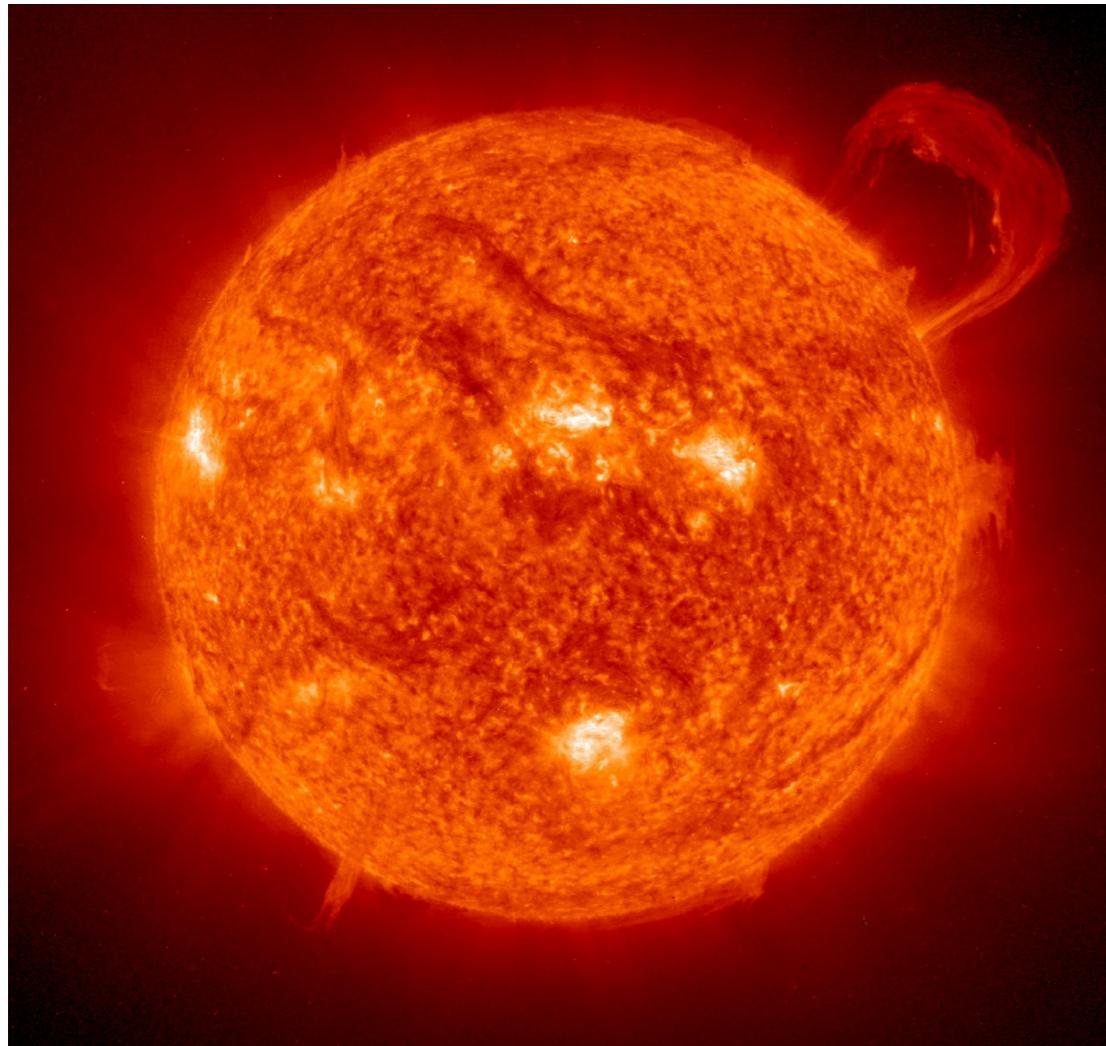


Plasma Thrusters



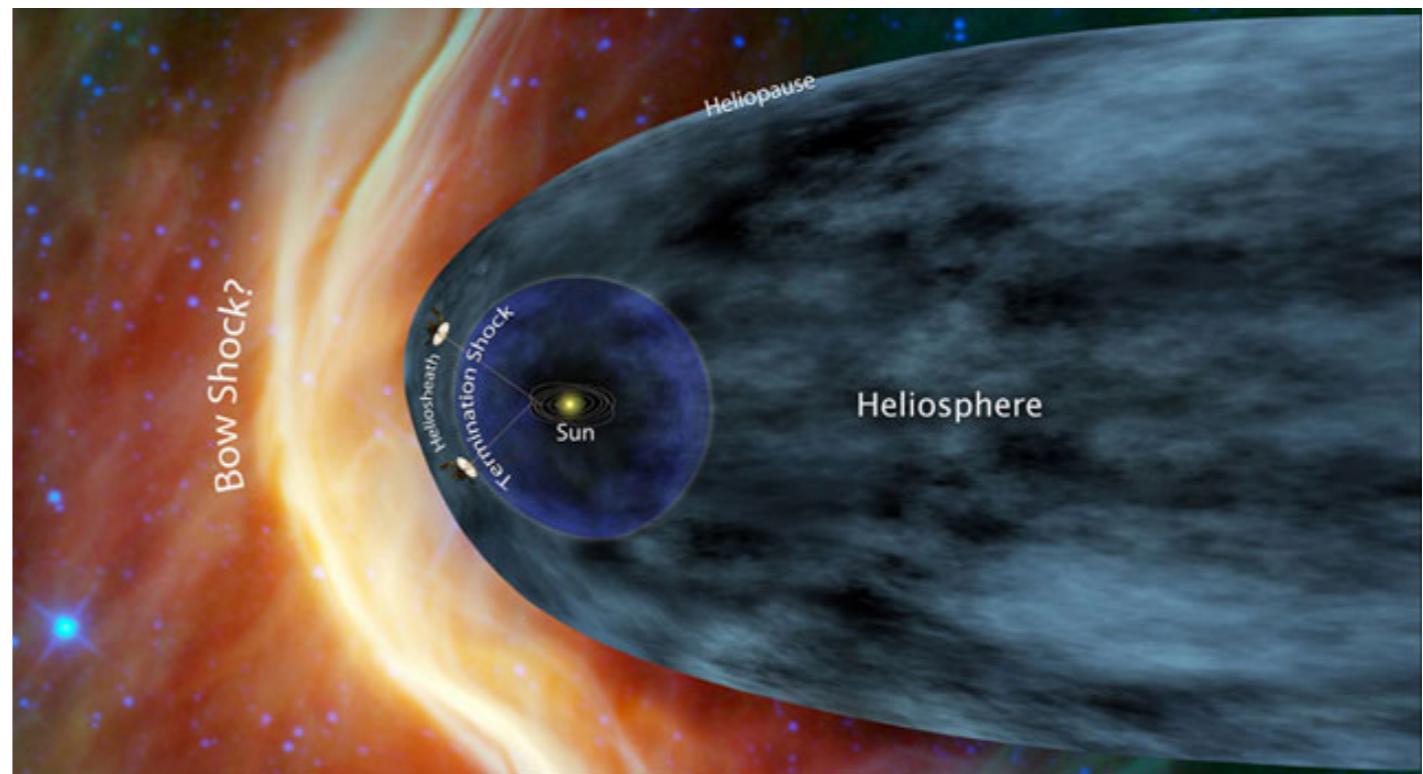
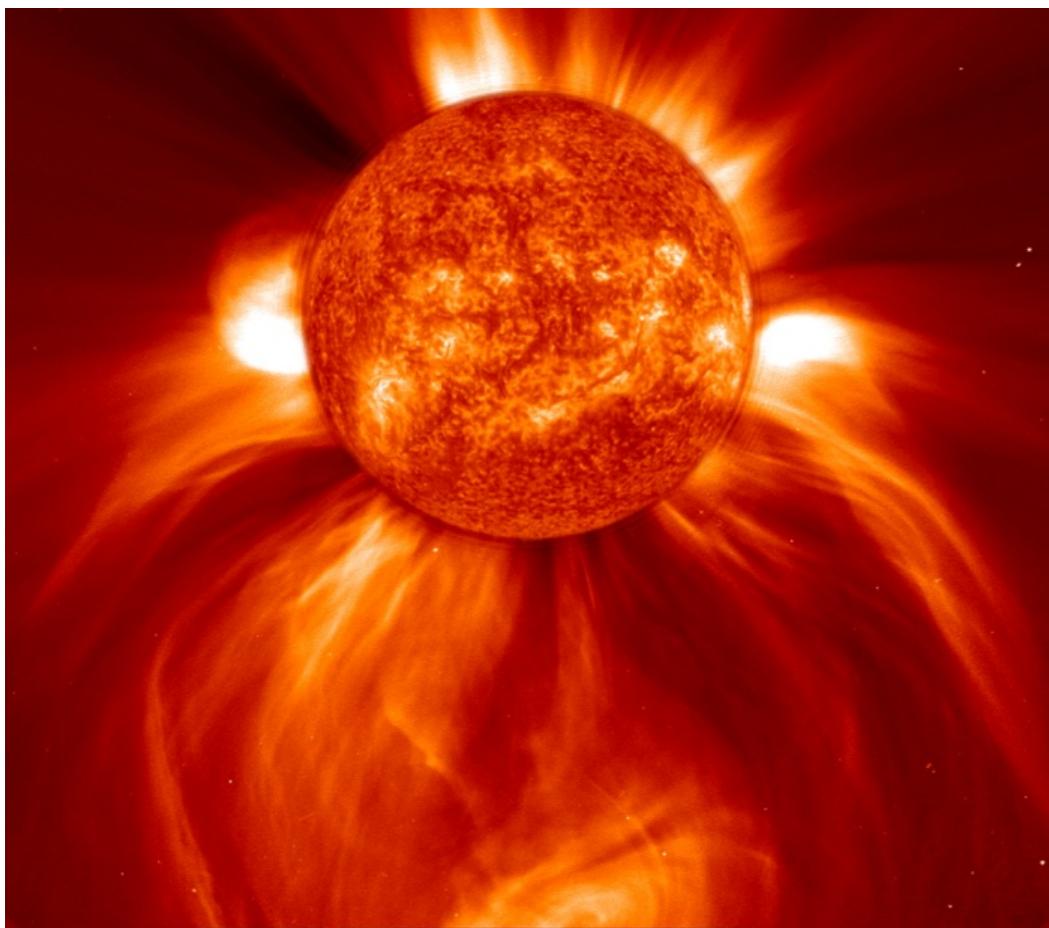
Photo: © ESA

The Sun



nuclear processes, solar structure, solar equilibrium and equations of state, life cycle of the sun and stars in general

Corona and the solar wind

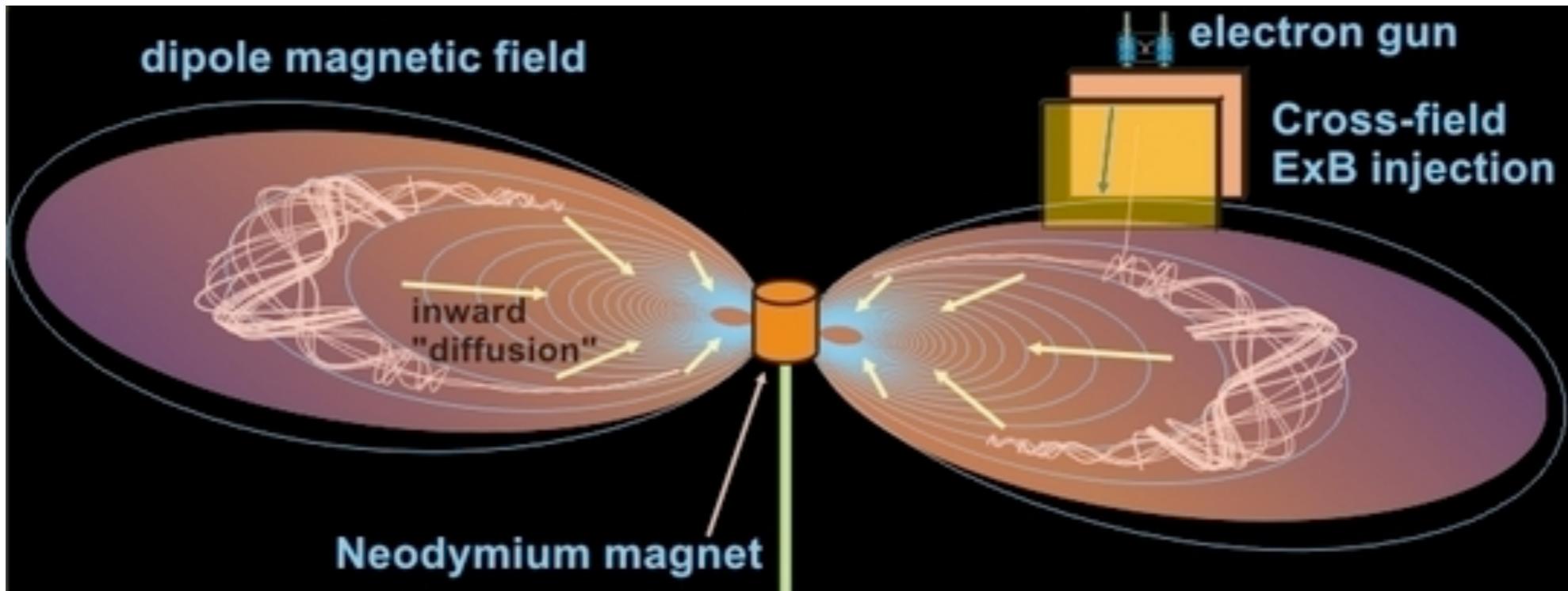


NASA, easa/SOHO

solar structure, magnetic fields in the sun(dynamo),
solar spots, the corona heating problem

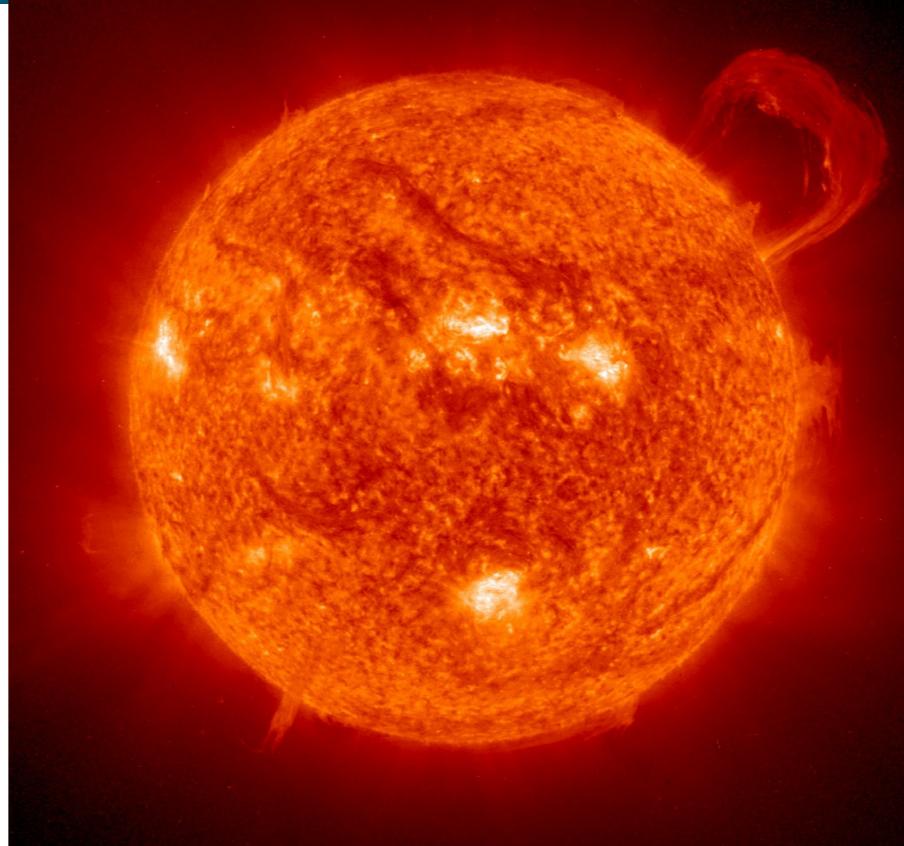
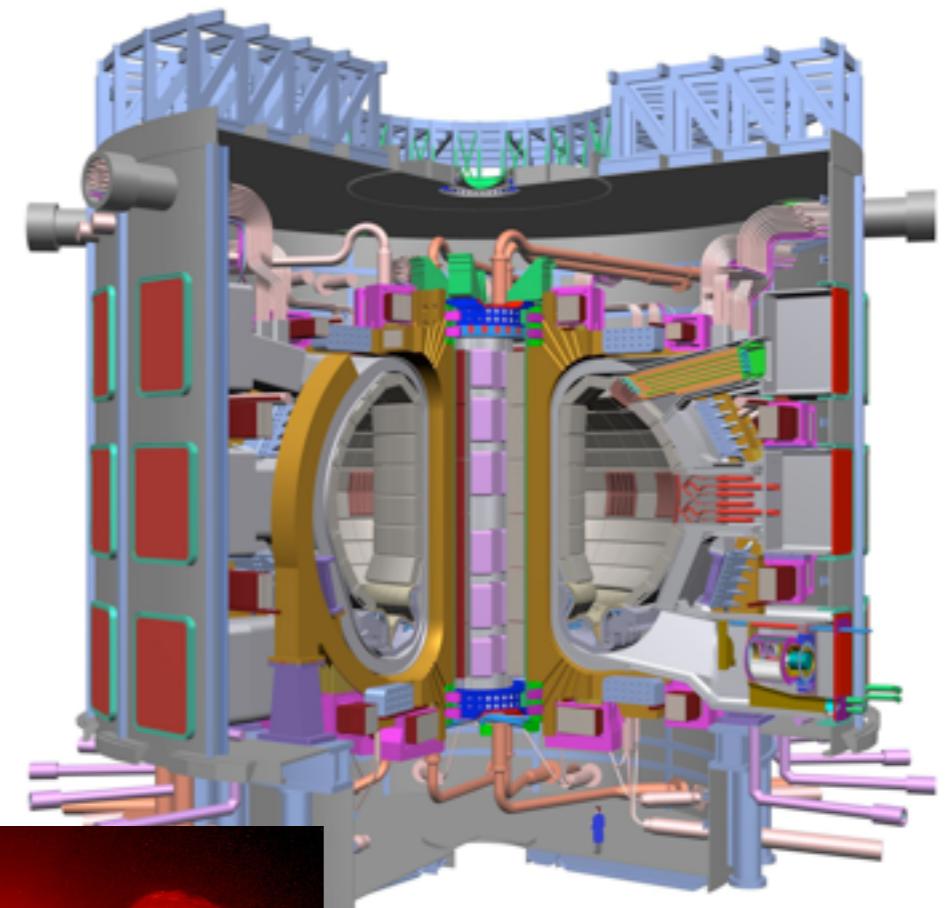
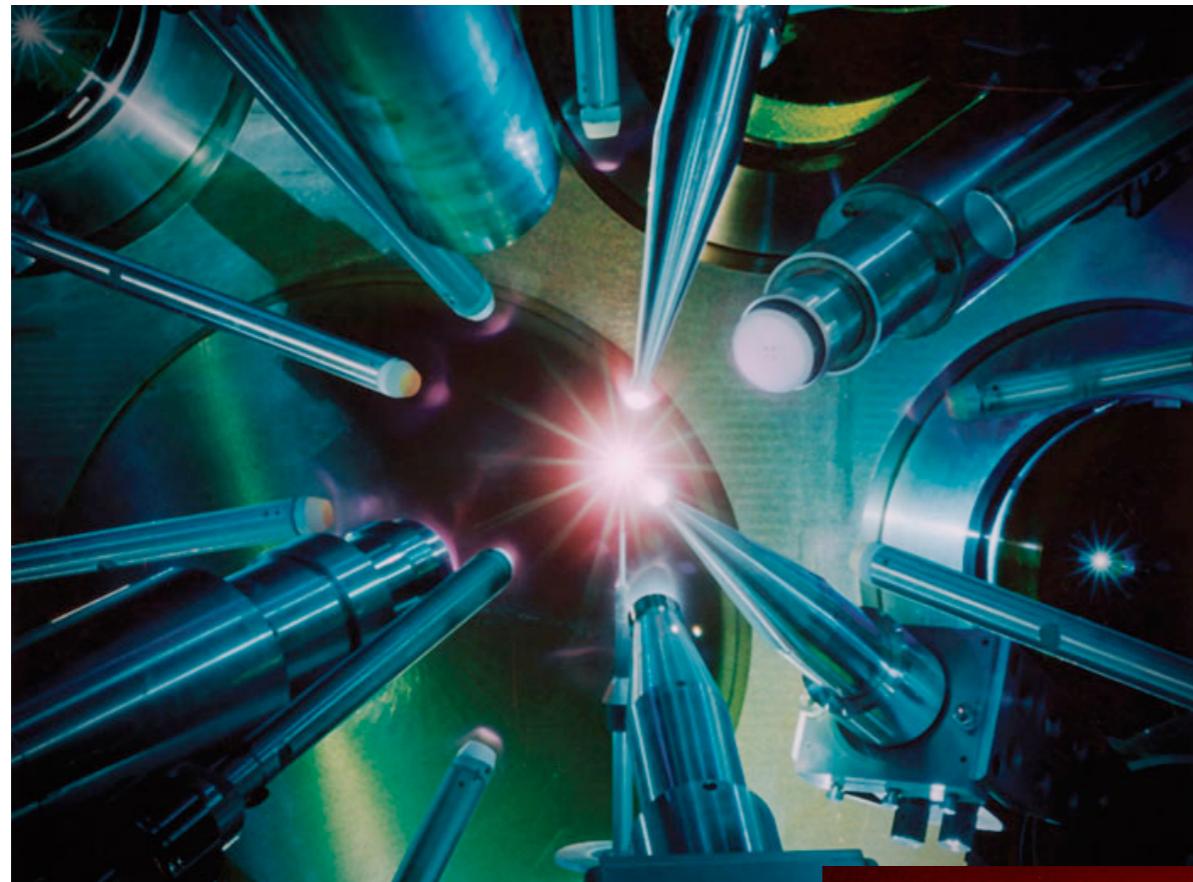
history, origin, Chapman model (static), Parker Model,
interaction with earth magnetic field

Electron-Positron Plasmas

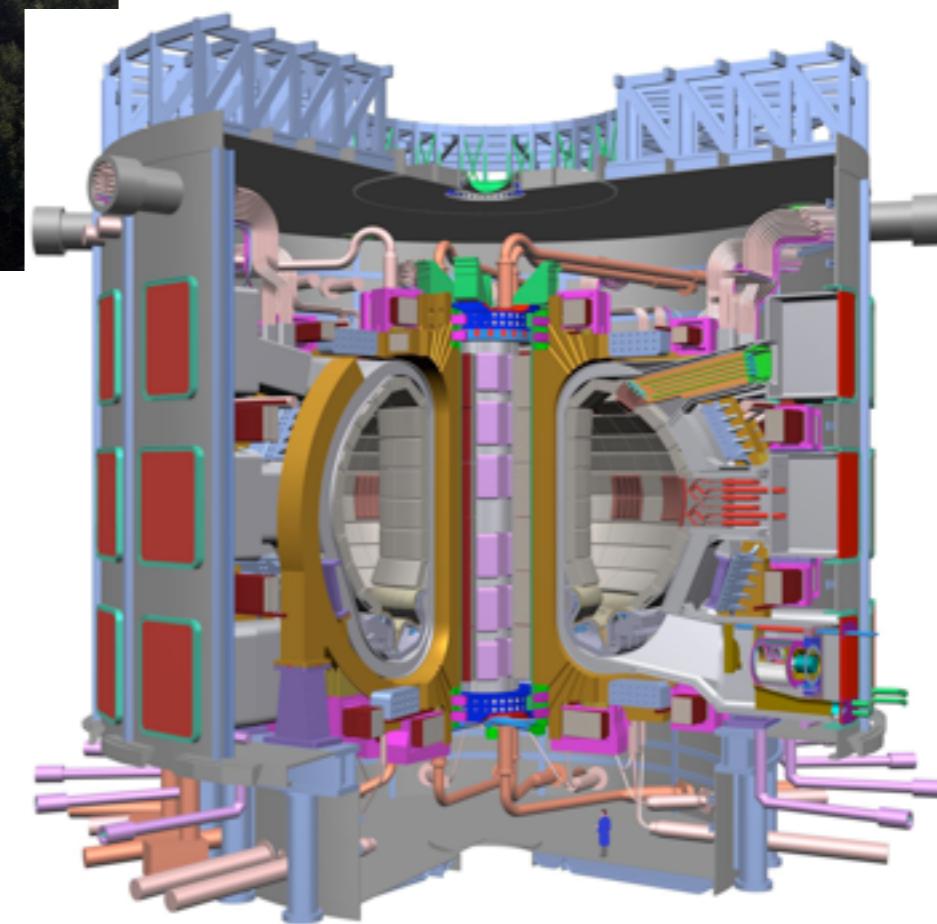


theoretical properties, experimental setup

Confinement concepts, inertial fusion

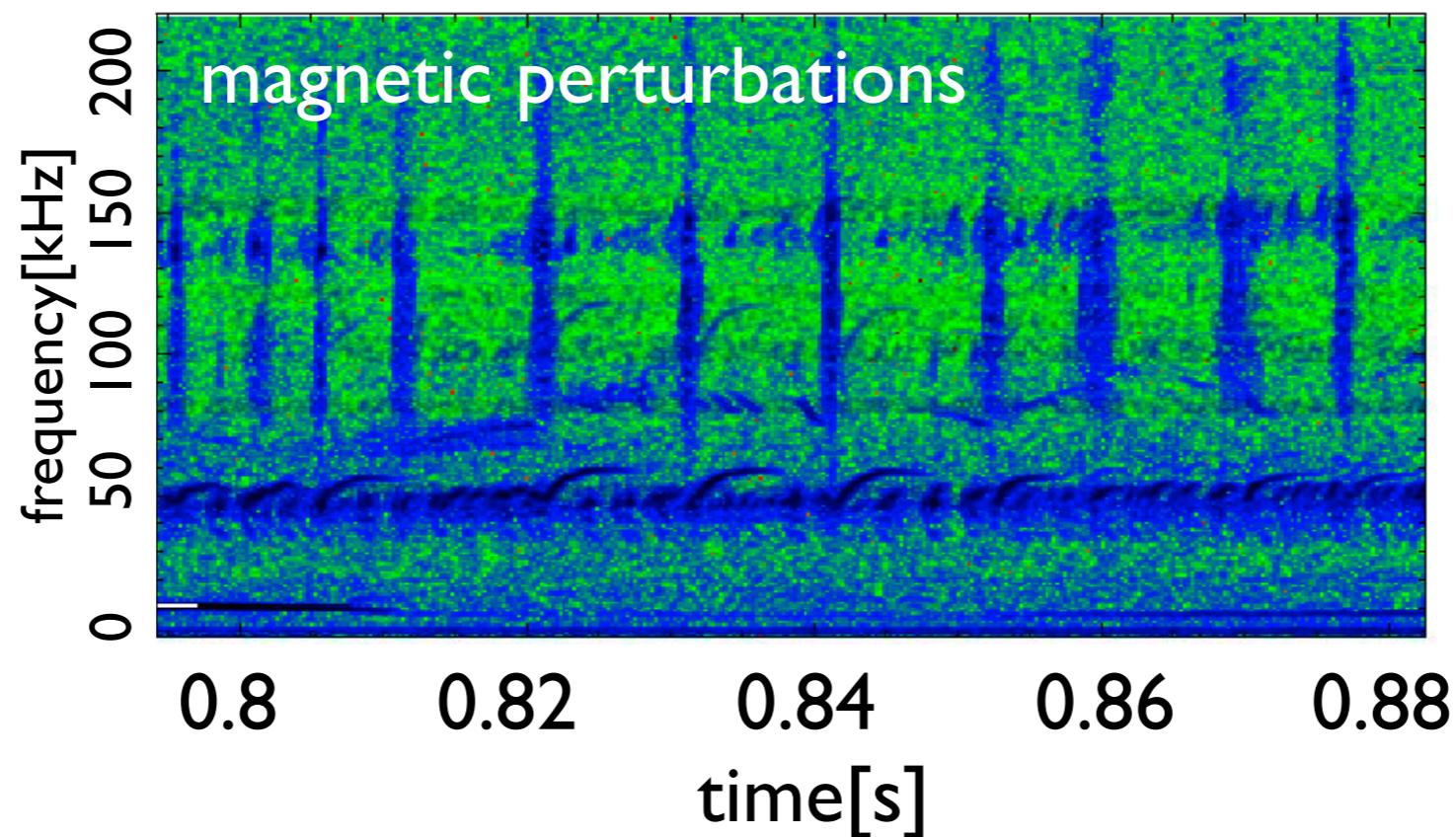


Tokamaks (JET/AUG/JT60SA/ITER/DEMO)



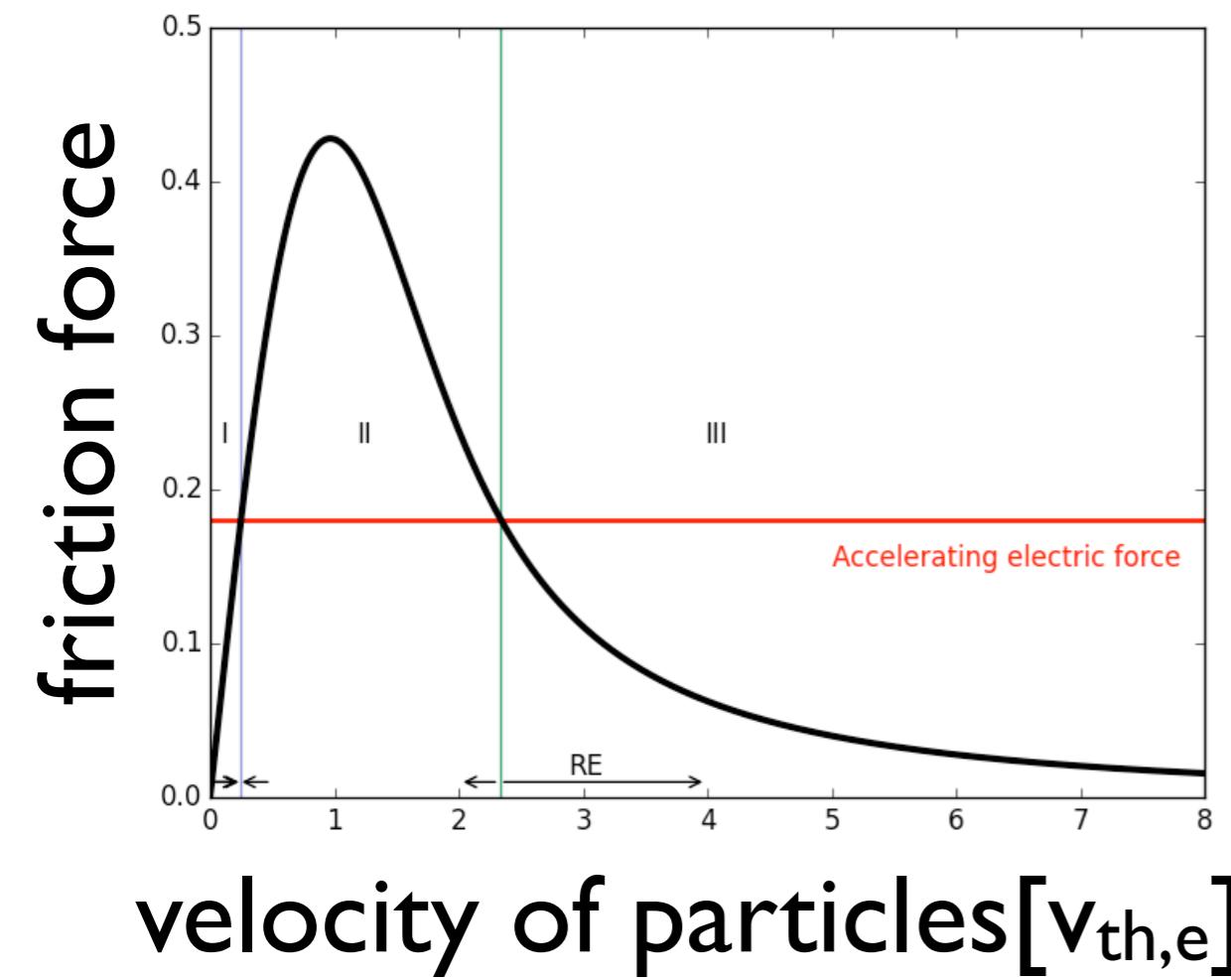
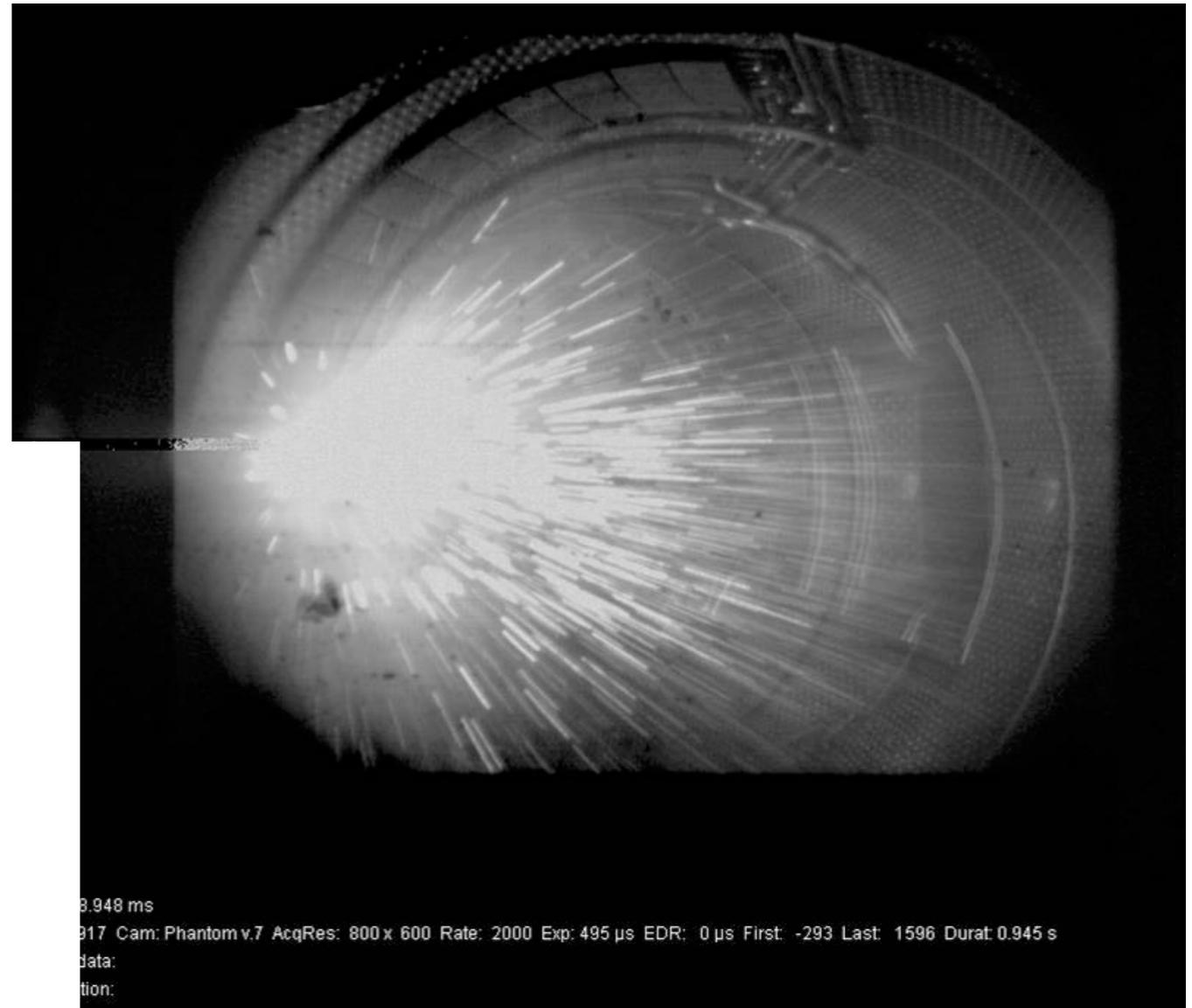
Energetic Ions in Tokamaks

Alfvén waves, resonant interaction, non-linear saturation



- I. theoretical framework
2. experimental detection and implications

Runaway electrons



Stellarators

basic concepts
particle confinement
W7X

