Seminar/Proseminar Plasma Physics Winter Semester 2016/17

http://www2.ipp.mpg.de/~pwl/tum/2016_WS.html

possible topics:

- 1. Classification of plasmas, plasma properties, plasma frequency
- 2. Coulomb Collisions
- 3. Charged particle motion and drifts
- 4. Low temperature discharges, plasma TV
- 5. MHD
- 6. Plasma thrusters
- 7. Fusion processes
- 8. The sun
- 9. The corona, solar wind
- 10. Electron-Positron Plasmas
- 11. Confinement concepts
- 12. Tokamaks
- 13. Runaway Electrons
- 14. Stellarators

Plasma Properties



classification of plasmas, Debye theory

Plasma frequency



derivation, consequences, application to ionosphere/ plasma diagnostics



cross section, Coulomb logarithm, friction force

Charged particle motion in inhomogeneous magnetic fields



drifts, guiding centre description (numerical approaches: implicit, explicit, symplectic)

Magnetohydrodynamics (MHD)

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\rho}{\mathrm{d}t} + \rho \, \nabla \cdot \mathbf{V} = \mathbf{0},$$

$$\rho \frac{d\mathbf{V}}{dt} + \nabla p - \frac{(\nabla \times \mathbf{B}) \times \mathbf{B}}{\mu_0} = \mathbf{0},$$

$$-\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} + \nabla \times (\mathbf{V} \times \mathbf{B}) = \mathbf{0},$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{p}{\rho^{\Gamma}} \right) = 0,$$

Plasma Thrusters



fusion processes

n α -particles are not function:

- lescribes the drag
- m the Fokker-Planck
- sy T_i and the energy sections, reaction rates, applications $s \propto \sqrt{\psi}$. Parameters

Runaway electrons



The Sun



nuclear processes, solar structure, solar equilibrium and equations of state, life cycle of the sun and stars in general







NASA, easa/SOHO

solar structure, magnetic fields in the sun(dynamo), solar spots, the corona heating problem

history, origin, Chapman model (static), Parker Model, interaction with earth magnetic field

Electron-Positron Plasmas



theoretical properties, experimental setup

Confinement concepts





Tokamaks (ITER/DEMO)/ Stellarators (W7-X)

